

ComA: an intermediate verification language with explicit abstraction barriers

Andrei Paskevich and Paul Patault

with thanks to Jean-Christophe Filliâtre

LMF, Université Paris-Saclay • Toccata, Inria Saclay

```
type tree = Node tree elt tree
          | Leaf

let removeRoot (t: tree) : tree

= match t with
  | Node l _ r → mergeTree l r
  | Leaf → fail
```

```
type tree = Node tree elt tree
          | Leaf

let removeRoot (t: tree) : tree
  requires { t ≠ Leaf }
  ensures { match t with
    | Node l _ r → ∀e:elt. e ∈ result ↔ e ∈ l ∨ e ∈ r
    | Leaf → false }
= match t with
  | Node l _ r → mergeTree l r
  | Leaf → fail
```

```
type tree = Node tree elt tree
           | Leaf

removeRoot (Node l _ r)
ensures { ∀e:elt. e ∈ result ↔ e ∈ l ∨ e ∈ r }
= mergeTree l r

removeRoot Leaf = fail
```

x, y, z

variable

 $s, t ::= x \mid 0 \dots \mid s + t \dots$

term

 $\varphi, \psi ::= s = t \dots \mid \varphi \wedge \psi \dots$

formula

data

x, y, z

variable

 $s, t ::= x \mid 0 \dots \mid s + t \dots$

term

 $\varphi, \psi ::= s = t \dots \mid \varphi \wedge \psi \dots$

formula

data

code

 h, g, f

handler name

 $e, d ::= h \bar{s} \bar{g}$

application

 $| e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d$

definition

x, y, z

variable

 $s, t ::= x \mid 0 \dots \mid s + t \dots$

term

 $\varphi, \psi ::= s = t \dots \mid \varphi \wedge \psi \dots$

formula

data

code

 h, g, f

handler name

 $k, o ::= h \mid \bar{x} \ \bar{g} \rightarrow e$

handler

 $e, d ::= k \ \bar{s} \ \bar{o}$

application

 $| \quad e / h \ \bar{x} \ \bar{g} = d$

definition

x, y, z

variable

 $s, t ::= x \mid 0 \dots \mid s + t \dots$

term

 $\varphi, \psi ::= s = t \dots \mid \varphi \wedge \psi \dots$

formula

data

code

 h, g, f

handler name

 $k, o ::= h \mid \bar{x} \ \bar{g} \rightarrow e$

handler

 $e, d ::= k \ \bar{s} \ \bar{o}$

application

 $\mid e / h \ \bar{x} \ \bar{g} = d$

definition

 $\mid \varphi \ e$

assertion

x, y, z

variable

 $s, t ::= x \mid 0 \dots \mid s + t \dots$

term

 $\varphi, \psi ::= s = t \dots \mid \varphi \wedge \psi \dots$

formula

data

code

 h, g, f

handler name

 $k, o ::= h \mid \bar{x} \ \bar{g} \rightarrow e$

handler

 $e, d ::= k \ \bar{s} \ \bar{o}$

application

 $| \quad e / h \ \bar{x} \ \bar{g} = d$

definition

 $| \quad \varphi \ e$

assertion

 $| \quad \uparrow \ e$

barrier

```
factorial (n: int) (return (m: int)) =  
  
loop 1 n  
/ loop (r: int) (k: int) =  
  
if (k > 0) (→ loop (r * k) (k - 1))  
    (→ return r)
```

```
factorial (n: int) (return (m: int)) =
{ n ≥ 0 }
loop 1 n
/ loop (r: int) (k: int) =
{ 0 ≤ k ≤ n ∧ r · k! = n! }
if (k > 0) (→ loop (r * k) (k - 1))
(→ { r = n! } return r)
```

```
removeRoot (t: tree) (return (s: tree)) =  
  unTree t ((l: tree) (_: elt) (r: tree) →  
    mergeTree l r ((s: tree) →  
      { ∀e:elt. e ∈ s ↔ e ∈ l ∨ e ∈ r }  
      return s))  
  fail
```

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$C(k \; \bar{s} \; \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \; \bar{s} \; C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(\varphi \; e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$C(h) \triangleq h$$

$$C(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(e)$$

$$C(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \bar{s} C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$C(h) \triangleq h$$

$$C(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(e)$$

$$C(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \bar{s} C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$\text{halt} \triangleq \top$$

$$\text{fail} \triangleq \perp$$

$$\text{if} \triangleq \lambda \text{cfg}. (c \rightarrow f) \wedge (\neg c \rightarrow g)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{unTree} \triangleq \lambda \text{tfg}. & (\forall lvr. t = \text{Node } l \vee r \rightarrow f l \vee r) \wedge \\ & (t = \text{Leaf} \rightarrow g) \end{aligned}$$

$$C(h) \triangleq h$$

$$C(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(e)$$

$$C(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \bar{s} C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq (\lambda h. C(e)) (\lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(d))$$

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$\text{halt} \triangleq \top$$

$$\text{fail} \triangleq \perp$$

$$\text{if} \triangleq \lambda \text{cfg}. (c \rightarrow f) \wedge (\neg c \rightarrow g)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{unTree} \triangleq \lambda \text{tfg}. & (\forall lvr. t = \text{Node } l \vee r \rightarrow f l \vee r) \wedge \\ & (t = \text{Leaf} \rightarrow g) \end{aligned}$$

$$C(h) \triangleq h$$

$$C(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(e)$$

$$C(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \bar{s} C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = C(d) \text{ in } C(e)$$

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$\text{halt} \triangleq \top$$

$$\text{fail} \triangleq \perp$$

$$\text{if} \triangleq \lambda \text{cfg}. (c \rightarrow f) \wedge (\neg c \rightarrow g)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{unTree} \triangleq \lambda \text{tfg}. & (\forall lvr. t = \text{Node } l \vee r \rightarrow f l \vee r) \wedge \\ & (t = \text{Leaf} \rightarrow g) \end{aligned}$$

$$C(h) \triangleq h$$

$$C(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(e)$$

$$C(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \bar{s} C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = C(d) \text{ in } C(e)$$

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$C(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\text{halt} \triangleq \top$$

$$\text{fail} \triangleq \perp$$

$$\text{if} \triangleq \lambda \text{cfg}. (c \rightarrow f) \wedge (\neg c \rightarrow g)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{unTree} \triangleq \lambda \text{tfg}. (\forall lvr. t = \text{Node } l \vee r \rightarrow f l \vee r) \wedge \\ (t = \text{Leaf} \rightarrow g) \end{aligned}$$

$$C(h) \triangleq h$$

$$C(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. C(e)$$

$$C(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq C(k) \bar{s} C(o_1) \cdots C(o_n)$$

$$C(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } C(e) \wedge \forall \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$C(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow C(e))$$

$$C(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\text{halt} \triangleq \top$$

$$\text{fail} \triangleq \perp$$

$$\text{if} \triangleq \lambda \text{cfg}. (c \rightarrow f) \wedge (\neg c \rightarrow g)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{unTree} \triangleq \lambda \text{tfg}. (\forall lvr. t = \text{Node } l \vee r \rightarrow f l \vee r) \wedge \\ (t = \text{Leaf} \rightarrow g) \end{aligned}$$

```
factorial (n: int) (return (m: int)) =
{ n ≥ 0 }
↑ loop 1 n
/ loop (r: int) (k: int) =
{ 0 ≤ k ≤ n ∧ r · k! = n! }
↑ if (k > 0) (→ loop (r * k) (k - 1))
          (→ break r)
/ break (m: int) = { m = n! } ↑ return m
```

```
factorial (n: int) (return (m: int)) =
{ n ≥ 0 }

/ break (m: int) = { m = n! } ↑ return m
```

```
factorial (n: int) (return (m: int)) =
{ n ≥ 0 }

    ↑ loop 1 n
    / loop (r: int) (k: int) =
        { 0 ≤ k ≤ n ∧ r · k! = n! }
        ↑ if (k > 0) (→ loop (r * k) (k - 1))
            (→ break r)

    / break (m: int) = { m = n! } ↑ return m
```

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi \ e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi \ e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\uparrow e) \triangleq \top$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{E}(k) \bar{s} \mathcal{E}(o_1) \cdots \mathcal{E}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\uparrow e) \triangleq \top$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{D}(k) \bar{s} \mathcal{D}(o_1) \cdots \mathcal{D}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(h) \triangleq h$$

$$\mathcal{E}(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{E}(k) \bar{s} \mathcal{E}(o_1) \cdots \mathcal{E}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\uparrow e) \triangleq \top$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(h) \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\natural} h$$

$$\mathcal{D}(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{D}(k) \bar{s} \mathcal{D}(o_1) \cdots \mathcal{D}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(h) \triangleq h$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{E}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{E}(k) \bar{s} \mathcal{E}(o_1) \cdots \mathcal{E}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\uparrow e) \triangleq \top$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(h) \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\natural} h$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\bar{x} \bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq \lambda \bar{x} \bar{g}. \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(k \bar{s} \bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{D}(k) \bar{s} \mathcal{D}(o_1) \cdots \mathcal{D}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(e / h \bar{x} \bar{g} = d) \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(h) \triangleq h$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\bar{x}\bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq (\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{E}(e)) \wedge (\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{D}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(k\bar{s}\bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{E}(k)\bar{s}\mathcal{E}(o_1)\cdots\mathcal{E}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e/h\bar{x}\bar{g}=d) \triangleq \text{let } h\bar{x}\bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\uparrow e) \triangleq \top$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(h) \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\natural} h$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\bar{x}\bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq (\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{D}(e)) \wedge (\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{D}(k\bar{s}\bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{D}(k)\bar{s}\mathcal{D}(o_1)\cdots\mathcal{D}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(e/h\bar{x}\bar{g}=d) \triangleq \text{let } h\bar{x}\bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(h) \triangleq h$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\bar{x}\bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq (\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{E}(e)) \wedge (\textcolor{red}{\exists}\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{D}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(k\bar{s}\bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{E}(k)\bar{s}\mathcal{E}(o_1)\cdots\mathcal{E}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(e/h\bar{x}\bar{g}=d) \triangleq \text{let } h\bar{x}\bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{E}(e) \wedge \forall\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{D}(d)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\uparrow e) \triangleq \top$$

application-side
definition-side

$$\mathcal{D}(h) \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\exists} h$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\bar{x}\bar{g} \rightarrow e) \triangleq (\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{D}(e)) \wedge (\textcolor{red}{\exists}\lambda\bar{x}\bar{g}.\mathcal{E}(e))$$

$$\mathcal{D}(k\bar{s}\bar{o}) \triangleq \mathcal{D}(k)\bar{s}\mathcal{D}(o_1)\cdots\mathcal{D}(o_n)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(e/h\bar{x}\bar{g}=d) \triangleq \text{let } h\bar{x}\bar{g} = \mathcal{E}(d) \text{ in } \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\varphi e) \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \mathcal{D}(e)$$

$$\mathcal{D}(\uparrow e) \triangleq C(e)$$

```

removeRoot (t: tree) (return (s: tree)) =
  unTree t ((l: tree) (_: elt) (r: tree) →
    ↑ mergeTree l r out
    / out (s: tree) =
      { ∀e:elt. e ∈ s ↔ e ∈ l ∨ e ∈ r }
    ↑ return s)
  fail

```

\mathcal{E} : $\lambda tk. (\forall lvr. t = Node \ l \ v \ r \rightarrow$
 $\forall s. (\forall e. e \in s \leftrightarrow e \in l \vee e \in r) \rightarrow k \ s) \wedge t \neq Leaf$

\mathcal{D} : $\forall t. \forall lvr. t = Node \ l \ v \ r \rightarrow$
 $mergeTree \ l \ r \ (\lambda s. \forall e. e \in s \leftrightarrow e \in l \vee e \in r)$

or none at all

```
removeRoot (t: tree) (return (s: tree)) =  
  unTree t ((l: tree) (_: elt) (r: tree) →  
    mergeTree l r return)  
  fail
```

$\mathcal{E} : \lambda tk. (\forall lvr. t = Node\ l\ v\ r \rightarrow \text{mergeTree}\ l\ r\ k) \wedge t \neq Leaf$

Fin

$$\langle \Sigma, MN \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, MN \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\forall h. M \triangleq \text{let } h \bar{x} \bar{f} = \perp \wedge \left(\bigwedge_f \forall \bar{z} \bar{g}. f \bar{z} \bar{g} \right) \text{ in } M$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{h}} M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\forall h. M \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{let}} \ h \bar{x} \bar{f} = \perp \wedge \left(\bigwedge_f \forall \bar{z} \bar{g}. f \bar{z} \bar{g} \right) \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{in}} \ M$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{h}} M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], h \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_0 \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \quad \langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \top$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\forall h. M \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{let}} \ h \bar{x} \bar{f} = \perp \wedge \left(\bigwedge_f \forall \bar{z} \bar{g}. f \bar{z} \bar{g} \right) \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{in}} \ M$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{h}} M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}}], h \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+m}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, MN \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle], M \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_0 \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \quad \langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \top$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\forall h. M \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{let}} \ h \bar{x} \bar{f} = \perp \wedge \left(\bigwedge_f \forall \bar{z} \bar{g}. f \bar{z} \bar{g} \right) \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{in}} \ M$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{h}} M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}}], h \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+m}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ s, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, MN \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle, \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle \circ s, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}}, \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n-m}}], M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle \circ \ell \triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle \circ \ell$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_0 \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \quad \langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \top$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle \circ \varepsilon$$

$$\forall h. M \triangleq \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{let}} \ h \bar{x} \bar{f} = \perp \wedge \left(\bigwedge_f \forall \bar{z} \bar{g}. f \bar{z} \bar{g} \right) \textcolor{red}{\mathbf{in}} \ M$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \Sigma, \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{h}} M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell &\triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \ell \\
\langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}}], h \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \ell &\triangleq \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+m}} \circ \ell \\
\langle \Sigma, M s \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell &\triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ s, \ell \\
\langle \Sigma, MN \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell &\triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \langle \Sigma, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}}, \ell \\
\langle \Sigma, \lambda x. M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ s, \ell &\triangleq \langle \Sigma, M[x \mapsto s] \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \\
\langle \Sigma, \lambda h. M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}}, \ell &\triangleq \langle \Sigma \uplus [h \mapsto \langle \Delta, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n-m}}], M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{m}} \circ \ell \\
\langle \Sigma, M \wedge N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell &\triangleq \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \wedge \langle \Sigma, N \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \ell \\
\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_0 \circ \varepsilon &\triangleq \varphi \quad \langle \Sigma, \varphi \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n+1}} \circ \varepsilon \triangleq \top \\
\langle \Sigma, \varphi \rightarrow M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \varepsilon &\triangleq \varphi \rightarrow \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \varepsilon \\
\langle \Sigma, \forall x. M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \varepsilon &\triangleq \forall x. \langle \Sigma, M \rangle_{\textcolor{red}{n}} \circ \varepsilon \\
\forall h. M &\triangleq \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{let}}\ h \bar{x} \bar{f} = \perp \wedge \left(\bigwedge_f \forall \bar{z} \bar{g}. f \bar{z} \bar{g} \right) \textcolor{red}{\mathsf{in}}\ M
\end{aligned}$$

On-the-fly **factorization** of selected handlers:

$$\begin{aligned} (\forall \textcolor{teal}{x}.\varphi \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{h}\ s) \wedge (\forall \textcolor{teal}{y}.\psi \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{h}\ t) &\implies \\ \forall z. ((\exists x.\varphi \wedge z = s) \vee (\exists y.\psi \wedge z = t)) \rightarrow \textcolor{red}{h}\ z \end{aligned}$$

- no factorized handlers \approx traditional WP
- factorize all eligible handlers \approx **compact VC** à la Flanagan & Saxe

```
factorial (n: int) (return (m: int)) =
{ n ≥ 0 }
allocate int 1 ((&r: int) →
↑ allocate int n ((&k: int) →
loop
/ loop [r k] =
{ 0 ≤ k ≤ n ∧ r · k! = n! }
↑ if (k > 0) (→ assign int &r (r * k)
               (→ assign int &k (k - 1)
                  (→ loop)))
               (→ break))
/ break [r] = { r = n! } ↑ return r)
```

```
allocate α (v: α) (return (&r: α) { r = v })
assign α (&r: α) (v: α) (return [r] { r = v })
```

No-alias type system:

$$\frac{\Gamma, \Delta' \vdash e \text{ wt} \quad \Delta' \text{ is } \Delta \text{ with all handler prototypes removed}}{\Gamma, \&r, \Delta \vdash (e \&r) \text{ wt}}$$

- can be further refined by tracking actual reference dependencies

Effect computation – to verify and infer the pre-write annotations

Transformation into an equivalent pure program:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{assign } \&r \ (r * k) & & \text{assign } r \ (r * k) \\ (\rightarrow \text{assign } \&k \ (k - 1)) & \Rightarrow & (r' \rightarrow \text{assign } k \ (k - 1) \\ & & (k' \rightarrow \text{loop } r' \ k')) \end{array}$$

- pre-writes are converted into term parameters
- fine-grained state monad: send only the relevant part of the state

Further into **control structures**: iterators, coroutines, unstructured code?

Further into **mutable state**: ownership, borrowing, prophecy variables?

Scalable **implementation**, good heuristics for subgoal factorization

Nice surface syntax, extensive **case studies**, integration into Why3